



The Challenges of a Public Data Release behind the scenes of SDSS DR13

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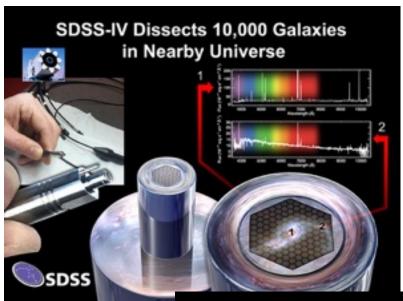


The Sloan Digital Sky Survey

- Started in 1998 with imaging survey
 - dedicated 2.5m Sloan telescope, APO
- Continued with SDSS-II, III and now SDSS-IV
 - add optical, infrared and integral-field spectra
 - soon: also observations from LCO
- More than 50 member institutes and groups
 - spanning 4 continents and almost all time zones
 - almost 1000 active scientists



Current surveys in SDSS-IV

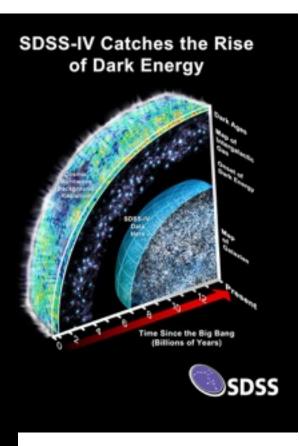


MaNGA

SDSS-IV Can View the Whole Milky Way

Stoan Foundation Telescope
New Mexico, U.S.A.

SDSS
SDSS



eBOSS



APOGEE-2

Anr AD

The SDSS Data Team



Science Archive Scientist



Joel Brownstein (Utah) Anne-Marie Weijmans (St Andrews) Data Release Coordinator



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Senior Advisor



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Bonnie Souter (JHU) Web Developer



Benjamin Weaver (NOAO) Helpdesk / SDSS-III Archivist

SDSS Public Data Releases: Why?

- To increase impact of our science
- To enable reproducibility of our results
- To increase the longevity of the data
- To enable new projects by non-SDSS scientists
 - and provide input for EPO projects!
- To keep ourselves honest
- Because that's how we roll



31 July 2016, 19:40 BST



Sloan Digital Sky @sdssurveys · Jul 31



SDSS would like to welcome the world to our new data, Data Release 13. See the Universe in a new light at sdss.org #DR13













31 July 2016, later that day



Sloan Digital Sky @sdssurveys · Aug 1



SDSS ti invita a vedere l'Universo da una nuova prospettiva. Dai un'occhiata ai nostri nuovi dati sul sito sdss.org #DR13





Sloan Digital Sky @sdssurveys · Jul 31



斯隆数字巡天(SDSS)欢迎全世界使用我们最新的观测数据探索宇宙(sdss.org)#DR13





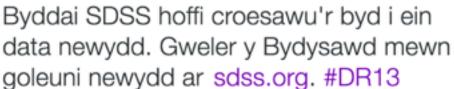








Sloan Digital Sky @sdssurveys · Jul 31





Sloan Digital Sky @sdssurveys · Jul 31



SDSS te invita a ver el Universo desde una nueva perspectiva. Encuentra nuestro más reciente conjunto de datos sdss.org #DR13











31 July 2016, later that day

```
import datetime
from universe import UniverseView
from astropy.coordinates import EarthLocation
from science.astronomy.surveys import SDSS
from science.energy import electromagneticspectrum as em
from universe.localgroup.milkyway.orionarm import Sol
sdss = SDSS()
earth = Sol.planets[2]
apo observatory = EarthLocation(latitude="32d46m49s", longitude="-105d49m13s")
survey footprint = sdss.footprint(release="DR13")
wavelengths = list()
wavelengths = wavelengths + [em.Optical(x) for x in ['u', 'g', 'r', 'i', 'z']]
wavelengths = wavelengths + sdss.instruments.boss spectrograph.wavelengths
wavelengths = wavelengths + sdss.instruments.apogee spectrograph.wavelengths
# technically, a lot of the light is pretty old
new light = UniverseView(projection origin=apo observatory,
                         footprint=survey footprint,
                         wavelengths=wavelengths)
release date = datetime.strptime('31 July 2016', '%d %B %Y')
sdss.release(label="DR13", data=new light, to=earth.people, time=release date)
sdss.sleep(from=release date, to=release date+datetime.timedelta(days=1))
```

Start Early!

- DR13 scheduled for July 2016
 - we started prepping in October 2015
- Long process involving whole SDSS team
 - identify core data products for release
 - quality control of data products to be included in release
 - call for value-added catalogs
 - identify software to be posted in SVN depository
 - identify documentation needs
 - prepare and load data into SAS → science archive
 - prepare and load data into CAS → catalog archive
 - construct DR13 website, write DR13 paper
 - mirror archive servers, back-up on HPSS tapes
 - test servers, install metric evaluations
 - organise social media
 - all the things you forgot that pop up in the last month
 - actual data release



DR13 challenges

- First data release for SDSS-IV
 - new team
 - new surveys
 - new servers
- First time SDSS releases integral-field spectrographic data (MaNGA data cubes)
 - determine suitable data format
 - place into data and documentation hierarchy
 - completely new documentation and tutorials needed!



Documentation

- Data needs to be accessible, not just available
 - documentation is essential
 - each SDSS data product has a data model
- End-users need different types of documentation
 - astronomers, students, teachers, general public
 - provide tailored documentation and tutorials
- Writing documentation is a community effort
 - requires expertise of data, science and EPO teams
 - WordPress format allows for easy editing access
 - documentation can seem a bit boring...



DocuFeest!

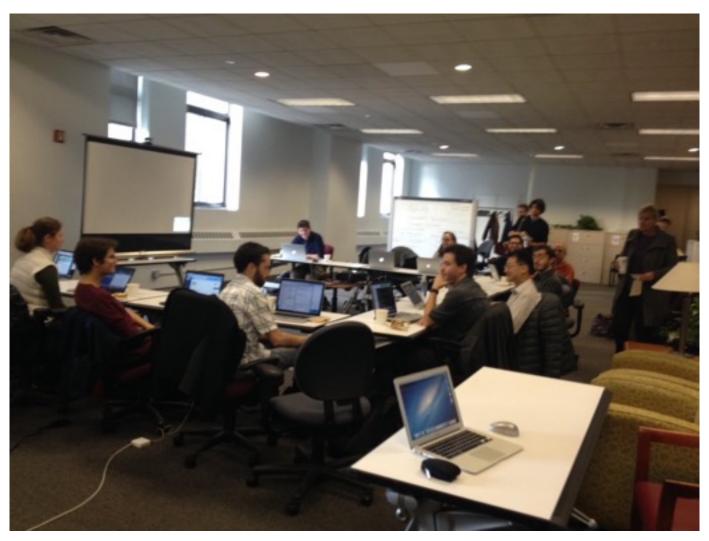
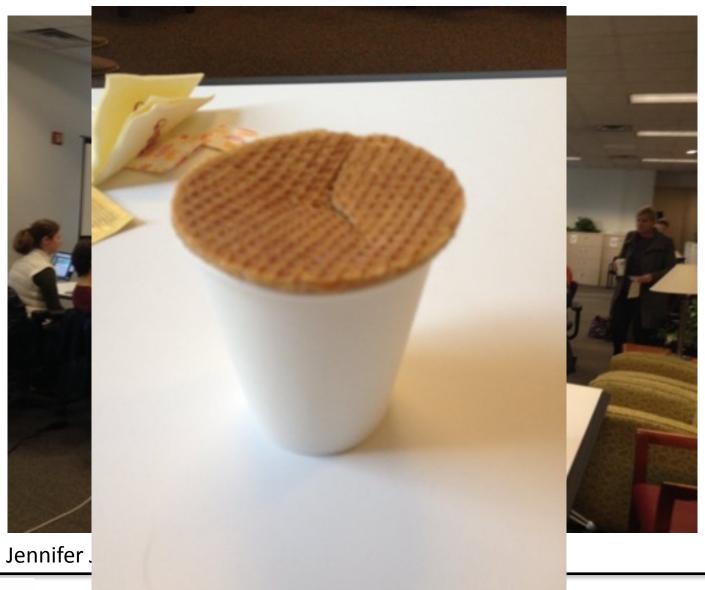


Image Credit: Jennifer Johnson



DocuFeest!





DR13 webpage



Data Release 13

Data Release 13 (DR13) is the first data release of the fourth phase of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey (SDSS-IV). DR13 contains SDSS observations through July 2015.

DR13 includes the following:

- ☆ Optical spectra of galaxies and quasars from the SDSS component Baryon Oscillation Spectroscopic Survey (BOSS), as part of the Sloan Extended Quasar, ELG, and LRG Survey (SEQUELS)
- ☼ Newly reduced optical spectra of galaxies from the SDSS component Baryon Oscillation Spectroscopic Survey (BOSS)
- ☆ Newly reduced stellar infrared spectra from the SDSS component Apache Point Observatory Galaxy Evolution Experiment (APOGEE)
- *Dupdated stellar abundance determinations for additional elements from the SDSS component Apache Point Observatory Galaxy Evolution Experiment (APOGEE)
- ☆ Data cubes from integral field unit (IFU) spectroscopic observations of nearby galaxies from the new component survey Mapping Nearby Galaxies at APO (MaNGA)
- ☆ Reprocessed imaging from the SDSS legacy survey

DR13 directly follows DR12. As always, SDSS data releases are cumulative, so DR13 includes all the sky coverage of prior releases. Data Release 12 is still available on this website (DR12), and prior data releases are available from www.sdss3.org (for DR8 through DR10) or classic.sdss.org (for DR1 through DR7).



Finding the data

tne Available 100is page.

| Data Access Sites | | |
|--|---|--|
| Website | Purpose | |
| www.sdss.org/dr13 | DR13 Documentation (this site) | |
| dr13.sdss.org ^(Coming Soon) | Science Archive Server (SAS): interactive spectra and image mosaics | |
| data.sdss.org/sas/dr13 | Direct download access to DR13 data files for experts | |
| data.sdss.org/datamodel | Details of the SAS directory structure, file formats, and the contents of each file | |
| skyserver.sdss.org/dr13 | SkyServer: Browser-based access to the Catalog Archive Server (CAS) database, with resources for learning SQL and projects to teach science | |
| skyserver.sdss.org/casjobs | Flexible advanced SQL-based interface to the CAS, for all data releases | |

How to find...

The sections below are organized by type of data. Each section includes a table that describes a common task you might perform with that type of data, along with a link to the best tool for that task.

If your question isn't addressed here, please look at the Frequently Asked Questions and/or Tutorials help pages.

If you are having difficulty connecting to any data server, please check the status page for announcements about planned outages.





Science Archive Server (SAS)

- File system
- Download data with e.g. rsync, wget, globus

Index of /sas/dr13/

| File Name | File Size | Date |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Parent directory/ | - | |
| apo/ | | 08-Apr-2016 03:13 |
| apogee/ | | 01-Apr-2016 16:41 |
| casload/ | | 30-Jun-2016 06:41 |
| eboss/ | | 27-Apr-2016 13:21 |
| env/ | - | 28-Jul-2016 13:54 |
| manga/ | | 22-Mar-2016 16:26 |
| marvels/ | | 07-May-2015 10:53 |
| sdss/ | | 27-Jul-2016 09:27 |

SDSS-IV Science Archive Server (SAS)

https://dr13.sdss.org/sas/dr13/

SkyServer and CASJobs



- Inspecting individual images/spectra
- Searches and SQL Queries
- Use CASJobs to retrieve data from SAS

THE THIRTEENTH DATA RELEASE OF THE SLOAN DIGITAL SKY SURVEY: FIRST SPECTROSCOPIC DATA FROM THE SDSS-IV SURVEY MAPPING NEARBY GALAXIES AT APACHE POINT OBSERVATORS

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BETT H. ANDRESS², ALPONDO ARAGÓN-SALAMANCA¹¹, MARIA ARGUDO-PERMÁNDEZ^{11,1,1}, ERIC ARMENCACO^{1,3}, EDEC AUSOCINO", VARDESS ALIA-SERSE", CARLIS BARRINES, SERVICES BARRY", BARRIE BARRINT",

KAT BARRIES", JORGE BARRIA-SELLISTEROS", CUSTE BARRIOS, SARANI BARRI", BORRIE BARRIOT",

KAT BARRIES "JORGE BARRIA-SELLISTEROS", CUSTE BARRIOS, SARANI BARRI", BORRIES BARRIOT,

FRANCISCO BELLICROS, "MELERINO", MECRARIA BARRIOTON, DESCRIPANO DE LES "MORRIES AND C. BRID",

FRANCISCO BELLICROS, "MELERINO", MECRARIA BARRIOTON, MECRARIA BRICATROS", JOSEANERA C. BRID",

J. BORRISONA", DO BONY", WELLIAM SERLIES BRANCISCO, MORRIES BRONGEN, JOSEA B. BRONGENTES,

KENYS BUNDO", ETIENNE BERTIN", NECCLÁS G. BESCA", HUCO GUANGO CAMACIO CHANCIO, MORRIES CAPITALON, DEL BARRIO CARRIOR, "AND CERTANO", LONGRA BARRIOTON, MORRIES CAPITALON, "BERNANDO CARRIOR", MORRIES CAPITALON, "BERNANDO CARRIOR", CARABILLES AND CARRIOR, "AND CARRIOR", BRINC CHERNOLO, "BARRIOTON CARRIOR", MORRIES CAPITALON, "BORRIO CORRORO", CARABILLES CARRIOTON, "BARRIOTON CARRIOR", MORRIES CAPITALON, "BERNANDO CARRIOR", CARABILLES AND CARRIOR COMPANO", MENERO CARRIOR CONSONO", CARABILLES AND CARRIOR COMPANO", MENERO CARRIOR CONSONO", CHARABILLES AND CARRIOR CONSONO", CARRIOL BERNANDO CARRIOR "BARRIOTON CONSONO", CARRIOL BERNANDO CARRIOR "BARRIOTON "ARRIAL DEL LISTO DE LES "ARRIOLES CONSONO", CARRIOLES CARRIOR "BARRIOLES", AND CARRIOLES CONSONO", CARRIOLES CARRIOLES "ARRIOLES CARRIOR", MORRIET CARRIOLES", AND CARRIOLES CARRIOLES "ARRIOLES CARRIORS", VICANDO PRELITA", GARRIOLES CARRIORS "MORRIES", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", DENNE FRANCISCO", MARRIOLES CARRIORS "BERNANDO CARRIORS", AND CARRIOLES CARRIORS "MORRIES", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", CRESO DEL "TOM DERELLIS", MORRIETT ESILESE", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", DENNE DEL "MORRIETT ESILESE", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", DENNE FRANCISCO", MORRIETT ESILESE", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", ENDANCE CONTROLES "MORRIETTE SILESE", ARRIBRIO EGEPSROOT", ENDANCE CONTROLES "MORRIES "MORRI ERIC ACROCHG", VLADRIN AVILA-BERRI", CARLES BARRINS", STEPREN BARRIN', BEATRE BARRIN' ALEXE LEACTISHO", CHENG LE", RAS LE", CHEN LE", No. LE", Fo-Hirst LANG (REEE"), You Lange", Marcos LEAGE", LINES LEY (REEE"), LEY CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), LEY CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), LEY CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), LONG (REEE"), DAY CLOSE CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), LONG CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), LONG CHENGAL LEY (REEE"), ROUNDERS MALCHEST CHENGAL MARCHEST CHENGAL MARCH

SDSS Collaboration

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Draft sersion August 9, 2016



DR13 data paper

- Describes all data that is part of DR13
- 338 authors
- https://arxiv.org/ abs/1608.02013
- Additional technical papers:
 - www.sdss.org/science/ technical_publications

Announcing DR13

- Social media
 - twitter, facebook, blog



- multi-lingual, with help from volunteers in team
- coordinate beforehand
- Mailing lists

SDSS THIRTEENTH DATA RELEASE

JULY 31, 2016 / ZHENG ZHENG

This post is now in four languages: English, Chinese, Spanish and Portuguese! It is originally written by Anne-Marie Weijmans in English and translated by Zheng Zheng (to Chinese), Andres Meza (to Spanish) and Ricardo Ogando (to Portuguese).

SDSS DR13 blog post

http://blog.sdss.org/2016/07/31/sdss-thirteenth-data-release-2/



DR13: two months later

- Monitoring data usage
 - over 1.4 million DR13 SQL queries on SkyServer
 - total of 17,000 GB retrieved from SkyServer
- Monitoring help desk requests
- First paper based on public MaNGA data appeared five days after DR13

SDSS Public Data Releases so far

- Accessible data increases impact of survey!
 - more than 7000 papers based on SDSS data
 - 30% of US community reports using SDSS data
 - resource for teachers and general public
- DR1 was in 2003, we're now at DR13
 - 267 TB available through SDSS servers
- Large effort from data, science and EPO teams
 - data reduction, analysis and vetting
 - value added catalogues (VACs)
 - software development
 - documentation!!! (including data models, tutorials)



Future Data Releases

- We're already working on DR14!
 - will contain new data formats
- Documentation is a priority
 - developing tutorials for new data formats
 - enable development of new EPO activities
- Development of web apps and tools
 - web app for DR13 available soon
 - integration with Python Notebook in SciServer (Jordan Raddick, demo booth 6)
 - exploring MaNGA data: poster 2.6 by Brian Cherinka



Conclusions

- Public data releases are hard work
 - keeping track of data, catalogues, etc
 - ensuring data and documentation quality
 - providing tutorials, examples, etc. for all audiences
- Public data releases are worthwhile
 - increasing impact of survey
 - allowing for more science
 - input for EPO projects → Voyages (voyages.sdss.org)
- Public data releases are team work!!!

